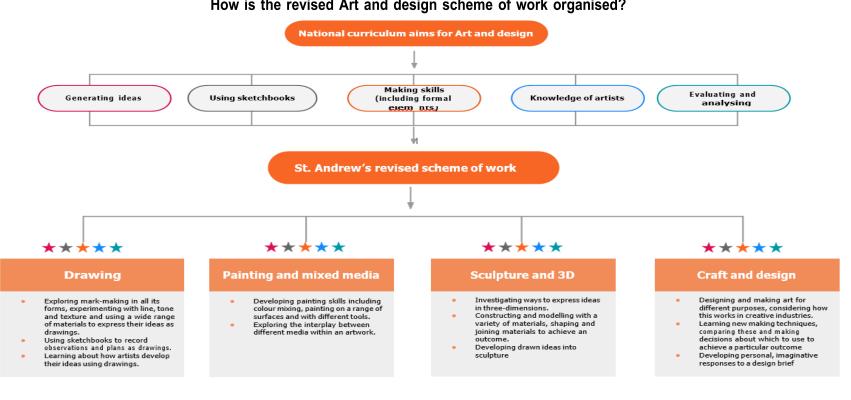


Knowledge, Skills & Progress



The ART Progression of skills and knowledge gives an overview of the skills and knowledge covered in each phrase and strand and how these skills are developed in order to enable pupils to reach the end of key stage outcomes outlined in the National curriculum.

How is the revised Art and design scheme of work organised?





Knowledge, Skills & Progress



Progression of skills

Drawing

	EYFS (Reception) Maxwellous marks	Year 1 Make your mark	Year 2 Tella story	Year 3 Growing artists
Generating ideas	Talk about their ideas and explore different ways to record them.	Explore their own ideas using a range of media.	Begin to generate ideas from a wider range of stimuli, exploring different media and techniques.	Generate ideas from a range of stimuli and carry out simple research and evaluation a part of the making process.
Sketch- books	Experiment with mark making in an exploratory way.	Use sketchbooks to explore ideas in an open-ended way.	Experiment in sketchbooks, using drawing to record ideas. Use sketchbooks to help make decisions about what to try out next.	Use sketchbooks for a wider range of purposes, for example recording things using drawing and annotations, planning and taking next steps in a making process.
	Use a range of drawing materials such as pencils, chalk, felt tips and wax crayons.	Use a range of drawing materials such as pencils, chalk, charcoal, pastels, felt tips and pens.	Further develop mark-making within a greater range of media, demonstrating increased control.	Confidently use of a range of materials, selecting and using these appropriately with more independence.
Making skills (including Formal elements)	Work on a range of materials of different textures (eg. playground, bark). Begin to develop observational skills by using mirrors to include the main features of faces in their drawings.	Develop observational skills to look closely and reflect surface texture through mark-making. To explore mark making using a range of tools; being able to create a diverse and purposeful range of marks through experimentation building skills and vocabulary.	Develop observational skills to look closely and reflect surface texture through mark-making. Experiment with drawing on different surfaces, and begin to explore tone using a variety of pencil grade (HB, 2B, 4B) to show form, drawing light/dark lines, patterns and shapes.	Draw with expression and begin to experiment with gestural and quick sketching. Developing drawing through further dire observation, using tonal shading and starting to apply an understanding of shalt to communicate form and proportion.
Knowledge of artists	Enjoy looking at and talking about art.	Describe similarities and differences between practices in Art and design, eg between painting and sculpture, and link these to their own work.	Talk about art they have seen using some appropriate subject vocabulary. Be able to make links between pieces of art.	Use subject vocabulary to describe and compare creative works. Use their own experiences to explain how art works may have been made.
Evaluating and analysing	Talk about their artwork, stating what they feel they did well.	Describe and compare features of their own and other's <u>art work</u> .	Explain their ideas and opinions about their own and other's art work, giving reasons. Begin to talk about how they could improve their own work.	Confidently explain their ideas and opinions about their own and other's art work, giving reasons. Use sketchbooks as part of the problem-solving process and make changes to improve their work.



Knowledge, Skills & Progress



Progression of skills

Drawing

	Year 4 Power prints	Year 5 I need space	Year 6 Make my voice heard
Generating ideas	Generate ideas from a range of stimuli, using research and evaluation of techniques to develop their ideas and plan more purposefully for an outcome.	Develop ideas more independently from their own research. Explore and record their plans, ideas and evaluations to develop their ideas towards an outcome.	Draw upon their experience of creative work and their research to develop their own starting points for creative outcomes.
Sketchbooks	Use sketchbooks purposefully to improve understanding, develop ideas and plan for an outcome.	Confidently use sketchbooks for purposes including recording observations and research, testing materials and working towards an outcome more independently.	Using a systematic and independent approach, research, test and develop ideas and plans using sketchbooks.
Making skills (including Formal elements)	Apply observational skills, showing a greater awareness of composition and demonstrating the beginnings of an individual style. Use growing knowledge of different drawing materials, combining media for effect. Demonstrate greater control over drawing tools to show awareness of proportion and continuing to develop use of tone and more intricate mark making.	To use a broader range of stimulus to draw from, such as architecture, culture and photography. Begin to develop drawn ideas as part of an exploratory journey. Apply known techniques with a range of media, selecting these independently in response to a stimulus. Draw in a more sustained way, revisiting a drawing over time and applying their understanding of tone, texture, line, colour and form.	Draw expressively in their own personal style and in response to their choice of stimulus, showing the ability t develop a drawing independently. Apply new drawing techniques to improve their mastery of materials and techniques Push the boundaries of mark-making to explore new surfaces, e.g., drawing on clay, layering media and incorporating digital drawing techniques.
Knowledge of artists	Use subject vocabulary confidently to describe and compare creative works. Use their own experiences of techniques and making processes to explain how artworks may have been made.	Research and discuss the ideas and approaches of artists across a variety of disciplines, being able to describe how the cultural and historical context may have influenced their creative work.	Describe, interpret and evaluate the work, ideas and processes used by artists across a variety of disciplines, being able to describe how the cultural and historical context may have influenced their creative work.
Evaluating and analysing	Build a more complex vocabulary when discussing their own and others' art. Evaluate their work more regularly and independently during the planning and making process.	Discuss the processes used by themselves and by other artists, and describe the particular outcome achieved. Use their knowledge of tools, materials and processes to try alternative solutions and make improvements to their work.	Give reasoned evaluations of their own and other's work which takes account of context and intention. Independently use their knowledge of tools, materials an processes to try alternative solutions and make improvements to their work.



Knowledge, Skills & Progress



Progression of skills

Painting and mixed media

	EYFS (Reception) Paint my world	Year 1 Colour splash	Year 2 Beside the seaside	Year 3 Prehistoric painting
Generating ideas	Explore different ways to use paint and a range of media according to their interests and ideas.	Explore their own ideas using a range of media.	Begin to generate ideas from a wider range of stimuli, exploring different media and techniques.	Generate ideas from a range of stimuli and carry out simple research and evaluation as part of the making process.
Sketch- books	N/A	Use sketchbooks to explore ideas in an open-ended way.	Experiment in sketchbooks, using drawing to record ideas. Use sketchbooks to help make decisions about what to try out next.	Use sketchbooks for a wider range of purposes, for example recording things using drawing and annotations, planning and taking next steps in a making process.
Making skills (including Formal elements)	Explore paint including different application methods (fingers, splatter, natural materials, paintbrushes.) Use different forms of 'paint' such as mud and puddles, creating a range of artwork both abstract and figurative. Use mixed-media scraps to create child-led artwork with no specific outcome.	Experiment with paint, using a wide variety of tools (e.g., brushes, sponges, fingers) to apply paint to a range of different surfaces. Begin to explore colour mixing. Play with combinations of materials to create simple collage effects. Select materials based on their properties, e.g., shiny, soft.	Begin to develop some control when painting, applying knowledge of colour and how different media behave eq adding water to thin paint. Create a range of secondary colours by using different amounts of each starting colour or adding water. Make choices about which materials to use for collage based on colour, texture, shape and pattern. Experiment with overlapping and layering materials to create interesting effects.	Select and use a variety of painting techniques, including applying their drawing skills, using their knowledge of colour mixing and making choices about suitable tools for a task eg choosing a fine paintbrush for making detailed marks. Mix colours with greater accuracy and begin to consider how colours can be used expressively. Modify chosen collage materials in a range of ways eg by cutting, tearing, re-sizing or overlapping. In sketchbooks, use collage as a means of collecting ideas.
Knowledge of artists	Enjoy looking at and talking about art.	Describe similarities and differences between practices in Art and design, e.g., between painting and sculpture, and linkthese to their own work.	Talk about art they have seen using some appropriate subject vocabulary. Be able to make links between pieces of art.	Use subject vocabulary to describe and compare creative works. Use their own experiences to explain how artworks may have been made.
Evaluating and analysing	Talk about their artwork, stating what they feel they did well.	Describe and compare features of their own and other's artwork.	Explain their ideas and opinions about their own and other's artwork, giving reasons. Begin to talk about how they could improve their own work.	Confidently explain their ideas and opinions about their own and other's artwork, giving reasons. Use sketchbooks aspart of the problem-solving process andmake changes to improve their work.



Knowledge, Skills & Progress



Progression of skills

Painting and mixed media

	Year 4	Year 5 Portraits	Year 6 Artist study
Generating ideas	Generate ideas from a range of stimuli, using research and evaluation of techniques to develop their ideas and plan more purposefully for an outcome.	Develop ideas more independently from their own research. Explore and record their plans, ideas and evaluations to develop their ideas towards an outcome.	Draw upon their experience of creative work and their research to develop their own starting points for creative outcomes.
Sketchbooks	Use sketchbooks purposefully to improve understanding, develop ideas and plan for an outcome.	Confidently use sketchbooks for purposes including recording observations and research, testing materials and working towards an outcome more independently.	Using a systematic and independent approach, research, test and develop ideas and plans using sketchbooks.
Making skills (including Formal elements)	Explore the way paint can be used in different ways to create a variety of effects, eq creating a range of marks and textures in paint. Develop greater skill and control when using paint to depict forms, eq beginning to use tone by mixing tints and shades of colours to create 3D effects. Work selectively, choosing and adapting collage materials to create contrast and considering overall composition.	Apply paint with control in different ways to achieve different effects, experimenting with techniques used by other artists and applying ideas to their own artworks eg making choices about painting surfaces or mixing paint with other materials. Develop a painting from a drawing or other initial stimulus. Explore how collage can extend original ideas. Combine a wider range of media, eq photography and digital art effects.	Manipulate paint and painting techniques to suit a purpose, making choices based on their experiences. Work in a sustained way over several sessions to complete a piece. Analyse and describe the elements of other artists' work, e.g. the effect of colour or composition. Consider materials, scale and techniques when creating collages and other mixed media pieces. Create a collage in response to a stimulus and work collaboratively on a larger scale.
Knowledge of artists	Use subject vocabulary confidently to describe and compare creative works. Use their own experiences of techniques and making processes to explain how artworks may have been made.	Research and discuss the ideas and approaches of artists across a variety of disciplines, being able to describe how the cultural and historical context may have influenced their creative work.	Describe, interpret and evaluate the work, ideas and processes used by artists across a variety of disciplines, being able to describe how the cultural and historical context may have influenced their creative work.
Evaluating and analysing	Build a more complex vocabulary when discussing their own and others' art. Evaluate their work more regularly and independently during the planning and making process.	Discuss the processes used by themselves and by other artists, and describe the particular outcome achieved. Use their knowledge of tools, materials and processes to try alternative solutions and make improvements to their work.	Give reasoned evaluations of their own and other's work which takes account of context and intention. Independently use their knowledge of tools, materials and processes to try alternative solutions and make improvements to their work.



Knowledge, Skills & Progress



Progression of skills

Sculpture and 3D

	EYFS (Reception) Creation station	Year 1 Paper play	Year 2 Clay houses	Year 3 Abstract shape and space
Generating ideas	Explore and play with clay and playdough to make child-led creations.	Explore their own ideas using a range of media.	Begin to generate ideas from a wider range of stimuli, exploring different media and techniques.	Generate ideas from a range of stimuli and carry out simple research and evaluation as part of the making process.
Sketch- books	N/A	Use sketchbooks to explore ideas in an open-ended way.	Experiment in sketchbooks, using drawing to record ideas. Use sketchbooks to help make decisions about what to try out next.	Use sketchbooks for a wider range of purposes, for example recording things using drawing and annotations, planning and taking next steps in a making process.
	Push, pull and twist a range of modelling materials to affect the shape.	Use their hands to manipulate a range of modelling materials, including paper and card.	Develop understanding of sculpture to construct and model simple forms.	Able to plan and think through the making process to create 3D forms using a range of materials.
Making skills (including Formal elements)	Create child-led 3D forms from natural materials. Join materials in different ways e.g. using sticky tape to attach materials, making simple joins when modelling with playdough.	Explore how to join and fix materials in place. Create 3D forms to make things from their imagination or recreate things they have seen.	Use hands and tools with confidence when cutting, shaping and joining paper, card and malleable materials. Develop basic skills for shaping and joining clay, including exploring surface texture.	Shape materials for a purpose, positioning and joining materials in new ways (tie, bind, stick, fold). Experiment with combining found objects and recyclable material to create sculpture.
Knowledge of artists	Enjoy looking at and talking about art.	Describe similarities and differences between practices in Art and design, eq between painting and sculpture, and link these to their own work.	Talk about the art they have seen using some appropriate subject vocabulary. Be able to make links between pieces of art.	Use subject vocabulary to describe and compare creative works. Use their own experiences to explain how artworks may have been made.
Evaluating and analysing	Talk about their artwork, stating what they feel they did well.	Describe and compare features of their own and other's artwork.	Explain their ideas and opinions about their own and other's artwork, giving reasons. Begin to talk about how they could improve their own work.	Confidently explain their ideas and opinions about their own and other's artwork, giving reasons. Use sketchbooks aspart of the problem-solving process andmake changes to improve their work.



Knowledge, Skills & Progress



Progression of skills

Sculpture and 3D

	Year 4 <u>Mega materials</u>	Year 5 <u>Interactive installation</u>	Year 6 Making memories
Generating ideas	Generate ideas from a range of stimuli, using research and evaluation of techniques to develop their ideas and plan more purposefully for an outcome.	Develop ideas more independently from their own research. Explore and record their plans, ideas and evaluations to develop their ideas towards an outcome.	Draw upon their experience of creative work and their research to develop their own starting points for creative outcomes.
Sketchbooks	Use sketchbooks purposefully to improve understanding, develop ideas and plan for an outcome.	Confidently use sketchbooks for purposes including recording observations and research, testing materials and working towards an outcome more independently.	Using a systematic and independent approach, research, test and develop ideas and plans using sketchbooks.
Making skills (including Formal elements)	Explore how different materials can be shaped and joined, using more complex techniques such as carving and modelling wire. Show an understanding of appropriate finish and present work to a good standard. Respond to a stimulus and begin to make choices about materials and techniques used to work in 3D.	Investigate how scale, display location and interactive elements impact 3D art. Plan a 3D artwork to communicate a concept, developing an idea in 2D into three-dimensions. Persevere when constructions are challenging and work to problem solve more independently.	Uses personal plans and ideas to design and construct more complex sculptures and 3D forms. Combine materials and techniques appropriately to fit with ideas. Confidently problem-solve, edit and refine to create desired effects and end results.
Knowledge of artists	Use subject vocabulary confidently to describe and compare creative works. Use their own experiences of techniques and making processes to explain how art works may have been made.	Research and discuss the ideas and approaches of artists across a variety of disciplines, being able to describe how the cultural and historical context may have influenced their creative work.	Describe, interpret and evaluate the work, ideas and processes used by artists across a variety of disciplines, being able to describe how the cultural and historical context may have influenced their creative work.
Evaluating and analysing	Build a more complex vocabulary when discussing their own and others' art. Evaluate their work more regularly and independently during the planning and making process.	Discuss the processes used by themselves and by other artists, and describe the particular outcome achieved. Use their knowledge of tools, materials and processes to try alternative solutions and make improvements to their work.	Give reasoned evaluations of their own and other's work which takes account of context and intention. Independently use their knowledge of tools, materials and processes to try alternative solutions and make improvements to their work.



Knowledge, Skills & Progress



Progression of skills

Craft and design

	EYFS (Reception) Let's get crafty!	Year 1 Embellishments	Year 2 Map it out	Year 3 Ancient Egyptian scrolls
Generating ideas	Explore and play with a range of media to make child-led creations.	Explore their own ideas using a range of media.	Begin to generate ideas from a wider range of stimuli, exploring different media and techniques.	Generate ideas from a range of stimuli and carry out simple research and evaluation as part of the making process.
Sketch- books	N/A	Use sketchbooks to explore ideas in an open-ended way.	Experiment in sketchbooks, using drawing to record ideas. Use sketchbooks to help make decisions about what to try out next.	Use sketchbooks for a wider range of purposes, for example recording things using drawing and annotations, planning and taking next steps in a making process.
Making skills (including Formal elements)	Design something and stick to the plan when making. Cut, thread, join and manipulate materials with instruction and support, focusing on process over outcome.	Able to select colours, shapes and materials to suit ideas and purposes. Design and make something that is imagined or invented. Begin to develop skills such as measuring materials, cutting, and adding decoration.	Respond to a simple design brief with a range of ideas. Apply skills in cutting, arranging and joining a range of materials to include card, felt and cellophane. Follow a plan for a making process, modifying and correcting things and knowing when to seek advice.	Learn a new making technique (paper making) and apply it as part of their own project. Investigate the history of a craft technique and share that knowledge in a personal way. Design and make creative work for different purposes, evaluating the success of the techniques used.
Knowledge of artists	Enjoy looking at and talking about art.	Describe similarities and differences between practices in Art and design, eq between painting and sculpture, and link these to their own work.	Talk about art they have seen using some appropriate subject vocabulary. Be able to make links between pieces of art.	Use subject vocabulary to describe and compare creative works. Use their own experiences to explain how art works may have been made.
Evaluating and analysing	Talk about their artwork, stating what they feel they did well.	Describe and compare features of their own and other's art work.	Explain their ideas and opinions about their own and other's artwork, giving reasons. Begin to talk about how they could improve their own work.	Confidently explain their ideas and opinions about their own and other's artwork, giving reasons. Use sketchbooks as part of the problem-solving process and make changes to improve their work.



Knowledge, Skills & Progress



Progression of skills

Craft and design

	Year 4 Fabric of nature	Year 5 Architecture	Year 6 Photo opportunity
Generating ideas	Generate ideas from a range of stimuli, using research and evaluation of techniques to develop their ideas and plan more purposefully for an outcome.	Develop ideas more independently from their own research. Explore and record their plans, ideas and evaluations to develop their ideas towards an outcome.	Draw upon their experience of creative work and their research to develop their own starting points for creative outcomes.
Sketchbooks	Use sketchbooks purposefully to improve understanding, develop ideas and plan for an outcome.	Confidently use sketchbooks for purposes including recording observations and research, testing materials and working towards an outcome more independently.	Using a systematic and independent approach, research, test and develop ideas and plans using sketchbooks.
Making skills (including Formal elements)	Learn new making techniques, comparing these and making decisions about which method to use to achieve a particular outcome. Design and make art for different purposes and begin to consider how this works in creative industries.	Design and make art for different purposes and begin to consider how this works in creative industries e.g. in architecture, magazines, logos, digital media and interior design. Extend ideas for designs through sketchbook use and research, justifying choices made during the design process.	Develop personal, imaginative responses to a design brief, using sketchbooks and independent research. Justify choices made during a design process, explaining how the work of creative practitioners have influence their final outcome.
Knowledge of artists	Use subject vocabulary confidently to describe and compare creative works. Use their own experiences of techniques and making processes to explain how art works may have been made.	Research and discuss the ideas and approaches of artists across a variety of disciplines, being able to describe how the cultural and historical context may have influenced their creative work.	Describe, interpret and evaluate the work, ideas and processes used by artists across a variety of disciplines, being able to describe how the cultural and historical context may have influenced their creative work.
Evaluating and analysing	Build a more complex vocabulary when discussing their own and others' art. Evaluate their work more regularly and independently during the planning and making process.	Discuss the processes used by themselves and by other artists, and describe the particular outcome achieved. Use their knowledge of tools, materials and processes to try alternative solutions and make improvements to their work.	Give reasoned evaluations of their own and others work which takes account of context and intention. Independently use their knowledge of tools, materials and processes to try alternative solutions and make improvements to their work.



Knowledge, Skills & Progress



Progression of knowledge

KS1 - Formal elements

	Year 1	Year 2
Colour	Know that the primary colours are red, yellow and blue. Know that primary colours can be mixed to make secondary colours: Red + yellow = orange Yellow + blue = green Blue + red = purple	Know that different amounts of paint and water can be used to mix hues of secondary colours. Know that colours can be mixed to 'match' real life objects or to create things from your imagination Know that colour can be used to show how it feels to be in a particular place, eq the seaside
Form	Know that we can change paper from 2D to 3D by folding, rolling and scrunching it. To know that three dimensional art is called sculpture.	Know that `composition' means how things are arranged on the page. Know that pieces of clay can be joined using the `scratch and slip' technique. Know that a clay surface can be decorated by pressing into it or by joining pieces on.
Shape	Know a range of 2D shapes and confidently draw these. Know that paper can be shaped by cutting and folding it.	Know that collage materials can be shaped to represent shapes in an image. Know that shapes can be organic (natural) and irregular. Know that shapes can geometric if they have mostly straight lines and angles. Know that patterns can be made using shapes.
Line	Know that drawing tools can be used in a variety of ways to create different lines. Know that lines can represent movement in drawings.	Know that lines can be used to fill shapes, to make outlines and to add detail or pattern.



Knowledge, Skills & Progress



Progression of knowledge

KS1 - Formal elements

	Year 1	Year 2
Pattern	Know that a pattern is a design in which shapes, colours or lines are repeated.	Know that surface rubbings can be used to add or make patterns. Know that drawing techniques such as hatching, scribbling, stippling, and blending can make patterns. Know that patterns can be used to add detail to an artwork.
Texture	Know that texture means 'what something feels like' Know that different marks can be used to represent the textures of objects Know that different drawing tools make different marks.	Know that collage materials can be chosen to represent real-life textures. Know that collage materials can be overlapped and overlaid to add texture. Know that drawing techniques such as hatching, scribbling, stippling, and blending can create surface texture.
Tone	Know that 'tone' in art means 'light and dark'. Know that we can add tone to a drawing by shading and filling a shape.	Know that shading helps make drawn objects look more three dimensional. Know that different pencil grades make different tones.



Knowledge, Skills & Progress



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KS2 - Formal elements

	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
Colour	Know that using light and dark colours next to each other creates contrast. Know that paint colours can be mixed using natural substances, and that prehistoric peoples used these paints.	To know that adding black to a colour creates a shade. To know that adding white to a colour creates a tint.	To know that artists use colour to create an atmosphere or to represent feelings in an artwork, for example by using warm or cool colours.	To know that a 'monochromatic' artwork uses tints and shades of just one colour. To know that colours can be symbolic and have meanings that vary according to your culture or background, eq red for danger or for celebration.
Form	To know that three dimensional forms are either organic (natural) or geometric (mathematical shapes, like a cube). To know that organic forms can be abstract.	To know that using lighter and darker tints and shades of a colour can create a 3D effect. Know that simple 3D forms can be made by creating layers, by folding and rolling materials.	To know that an art installation is often a room or environment in which the viewer 'experiences' the art all around them. To know that the size and scale of three-dimensional art work changes the effect of the piece.	To know that the surface textures created by different materials can help suggest form in two-dimensional art work.
Shape	To know that negative shapes show the space around and between objects.	To know how to use basic shapes to form more complex shapes and patterns.	To know that a silhouette is a shape filled with a solid flat colour that represents an object.	To know how an understanding of shape and space can support creating effective composition.
Line	To know that different drawing tools can create different types of lines.	To know that lines can be lighter or darker, or thicker or thinner and that this can add expression or movement to a drawing.	To know that lines can be used by artists to control what the viewer looks at within a composition, eq by using diagonal lines to draw your eye into the centre of a drawing.	To know how line is used beyond drawing and can be applied to other art forms.